Suppl 2: PRISMA flow diagram for retrieval of articles

**Identification of studies via databases**

**Identification**

- Records identified from:
  - PubMed database (n = 827)
  - Cochrane database (n= 300)

**Records removed before screening:**
- Duplicate records removed (n = 532)

**Screening**

- Records screened (n = 595)

**Records excluded based on:**
- Title (n = 402)
- Abstract (n = 98)

- Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 95)

**Articles excluded, with reasons:**
- Case report (n = 30)
- Single arm studies (n = 44)

**Included**

- Studies included in analyses (n = 21)