

Study	Risk of bias domains				
	D1	D2	D3	D4	Overall
(Arima et al., 2021)	+	-	-	-	-
(Ay et al., 2022)	+	+	?	+	+
(Barrera et al., 2019)	+	+	-	+	+
(Chan et al., 2020)	+	+	X	+	+
(Chun et al., 2011)	+	-	-	+	+
(Kim et al., 2018)	+	X	X	-	X
Lee et al., (2020)	-	-	X	+	-
Longo et al., (2019)	+	+	+	?	+
Nakazawa et al., (2019)	+	-	X	X	+
Papneja et al., (2019)	-	X	X	X	X
Pijnappel et al., (2022)	X	?	+	X	X
Rapposelli et al., (2021)	+	+	-	X	+
Riedl et al., (2021)	+	+	?	+	+
Santucci et al., (2022)	X	?	X	+	+
Servetto et al., (2022)	+	-	+	+	+
Sigel et al., (2021)	+	-	-	+	-
Williet et al., (2019)	+	+	-	+	+
Yoshida et al., (2022)	-	+	+	+	+

Domains:
D1: Patient selection.
D2: Index test.
D3: Reference standard.
D4: Flow & timing.

Judgement
X High
- Some concerns
+ Low
? No information

Suppl 4: Quality assessment of articles performed through QUADS-2 tool.